EXPENSE FUNCTION AS A % OF CORE EXPENDITURES LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY VS. SREB 4YR-1 Peers FY 2023

	Instru	ction	Research		Public Service		Academic Support		Studen	t Services	Institutional Support		Scholarships and Fellowships		Other Expenses	
		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core
SREB 4yr-1 Peers	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures
Auburn University	\$300,285,653	26.0%	\$307,994,935	26.6%	\$132,209,979	11.4%	\$200,705,568	17.4%	\$51,762,494	4.5%	\$107,658,460	9.3%	\$19,887,924	1.7%	\$35,417,196	3.1%
Clemson University	\$370,502,919	35.0%	\$271,319,778	25.6%	\$108,722,094	10.3%	\$92,324,616	8.7%	\$59,759,879	5.6%	\$96,308,486	9.1%	\$36,860,746	3.5%	\$22,955,519	2.2%
Florida Atlantic University	\$238,007,476	40.1%	\$88,323,836	14.9%	\$999,791	0.2%	\$85,098,522	14.3%	\$32,201,427	5.4%	\$90,273,820	15.2%	\$59,102,135	9.9%	\$0	0.0%
Florida International University	\$386,237,573	34.0%	\$216,965,296	19.1%	\$15,543,026	1.4%	\$134,930,244	11.9%	\$84,759,436	7.5%	\$114,539,082	10.1%	\$136,844,791	12.0%	\$46,710,967	4.1%
Florida State University	\$529,301,517	35.7%	\$269,278,999	18.2%	\$129,245,312	8.7%	\$183,521,133	12.4%	\$94,472,269	6.4%	\$105,285,933	7.1%	\$122,137,092	8.2%	\$50,017,979	3.4%
George Mason University	\$497,340,036	49.4%	\$169,629,638	16.9%	\$37,890,827	3.8%	\$131,546,641	13.1%	\$49,496,156	4.9%	\$89,148,443	8.9%	\$15,682,823	1.6%	\$15,404,098	1.5%
Georgia State University	\$208,286,131	24.3%	\$232,396,471	27.1%	\$28,908,288	3.4%	\$104,773,421	12.2%	\$52,911,553	6.2%	\$46,470,598	5.4%	\$128,158,233	15.0%	\$54,481,082	6.4%
Louisiana State University	\$510,431,999	49.6%	\$186,239,821	18.1%	\$44,476,506	4.3%	\$113,596,588	11.0%	\$41,277,874	4.0%	\$69,386,945	6.7%	\$73,799,280	7.2%	-\$10,918,805	-1.1%
Mississippi State University	\$179,340,242	22.1%	\$193,784,340	23.9%	\$135,199,960	16.7%	\$45,210,668	5.6%	\$23,987,720	3.0%	\$101,867,119	12.6%	\$40,725,099	5.0%	\$90,233,069	11.1%
North Carolina State University at Raleigh	\$561,419,293	38.5%	\$411,647,926	28.2%	\$153,386,605	10.5%	\$124,442,936	8.5%	\$55,476,945	3.8%	\$140,522,859	9.6%	\$56,703,060	3.9%	-\$45,502,847	-3.1%
Oklahoma State University-Main Campus	\$243,664,886	35.4%	\$161,834,707	23.5%	\$69,057,540	10.0%	\$82,063,818	11.9%	\$29,854,108	4.3%	\$23,059,613	3.3%	\$52,000,120	7.6%	\$26,993,364	3.9%
Old Dominion University	\$226,208,525	49.1%	\$25,685,406	5.6%	\$116,675	0.0%	\$53,942,927	11.7%	\$23,265,242	5.0%	\$90,420,268	19.6%	\$39,789,134	8.6%	\$1,360,379	0.3%
Texas A & M University-College Station	\$1,229,963,036	33.1%	\$1,045,813,252	28.1%	\$214,828,762	5.8%	\$432,388,185	11.6%	\$119,566,739	3.2%	\$173,059,757	4.7%	\$127,549,601	3.4%	\$376,255,421	10.1%
Texas Tech University	\$307,403,873	30.3%	\$241,260,365	23.8%	\$24,136,276	2.4%	\$147,638,915	14.5%	\$81,481,774	8.0%	\$82,071,886	8.1%	\$58,551,192	5.8%	\$72,378,191	7.1%
The University of Alabama	\$330,839,391	31.2%	\$192,820,347	18.2%	\$73,614,730	6.9%	\$122,985,559	11.6%	\$78,187,613	7.4%	\$127,881,675	12.1%	\$37,137,535	3.5%	\$96,157,533	9.1%
The University of Tennessee-Knoxville	\$418,891,785	32.0%	\$311,620,285	23.8%	\$165,659,171	12.7%	\$147,055,729	11.2%	\$85,671,654	6.6%	\$101,310,659	7.7%	\$60,967,322	4.7%	\$16,454,924	1.3%
The University of Texas at Arlington	\$262,881,483	34.4%	\$130,268,177	17.0%	\$25,099,728	3.3%	\$80,233,500	10.5%	\$90,433,481	11.8%	\$69,245,542	9.1%	\$53,654,237	7.0%	\$52,855,152	6.9%
The University of Texas at Austin	\$993,314,647	28.1%	\$990,585,270	28.0%	\$173,214,533	4.9%	\$638,924,496	18.1%	\$52,413,854	1.5%	\$305,665,896	8.7%	\$202,293,294	5.7%	\$175,164,395	5.0%
The University of Texas at Dallas	\$296,434,928	39.5%	\$142,111,196	18.9%	\$15,997,209	2.1%	\$107,299,795	14.3%	\$28,827,921	3.8%	\$62,736,746	8.4%	\$41,180,717	5.5%	\$55,652,830	7.4%
The University of Texas at San Antonio	\$181,858,029	26.5%	\$168,163,790	24.5%	\$19,037,910	2.8%	\$108,851,401	15.9%	\$51,627,292	7.5%	\$61,593,815	9.0%	\$53,820,627	7.8%	\$40,815,823	6.0%
University of Alabama at Birmingham	\$349,881,220	20.2%	\$356,049,128	20.6%	\$299,629,622	17.3%	\$227,805,608	13.2%	\$54,013,424	3.1%	\$284,418,368	16.4%	\$28,273,943	1.6%	\$130,483,417	7.5%
University of Arkansas	\$307,023,465	35.8%	\$200,936,375	23.4%	\$96,624,819	11.3%	\$95,264,828	11.1%	\$53,008,960	6.2%	\$71,733,106	8.4%	\$30,333,468	3.5%	\$3,846,257	0.4%
University of Central Florida	\$473,157,835	37.0%	\$198,581,865	15.5%	\$31,717,503	2.5%	\$157,215,234	12.3%	\$73,414,874	5.7%	\$136,551,966	10.7%	\$154,358,240	12.1%	\$55,294,070	4.3%
University of Delaware																
University of Florida	\$1,347,673,000	31.0%	\$1,013,463,000	23.3%	\$1,091,550,000	25.1%	\$289,215,000	6.6%	\$60,121,000	1.4%	\$240,617,000	5.5%	\$244,058,000	5.6%	\$65,308,000	1.5%
University of Georgia	\$439,309,622	26.4%	\$537,422,903	32.3%	\$238,926,271	14.3%	\$208,452,161	12.5%	\$58,460,264	3.5%	\$124,101,895	7.5%	\$41,841,119	2.5%	\$16,593,910	1.0%
University of Houston	\$355,013,689	31.9%	\$204,101,524	18.3%	\$60,385,522	5.4%	\$247,722,083	22.3%	\$44,314,266	4.0%	\$106,082,218	9.5%	\$72,435,657	6.5%	\$22,413,600	2.0%
University of Kentucky	\$360,726,854	17.9%	\$419,432,873	20.8%	\$886,635,421	43.9%	\$150,923,964	7.5%	\$57,478,140	2.8%	\$108,473,816	5.4%	\$53,230,273	2.6%	-\$18,198,125	-0.9%
University of Louisville	\$302,026,000	28.1%	\$188,017,000	17.5%	\$188,056,000	17.5%	\$187,851,000	17.5%	\$45,904,000	4.3%	\$122,252,000	11.4%	\$39,483,000	3.7%	\$1,696,000	0.2%
University of Maryland-College Park	\$705,578,692	34.2%	\$641,134,515	31.0%	\$100,662,172	4.9%	\$238,480,552	11.5%	\$77,582,184	3.8%	\$151,184,065	7.3%	\$37,027,497	1.8%	\$113,561,496	5.5%
University of Memphis	\$144,879,790	29.4%	\$107,741,703	21.9%	\$11,601,746	2.4%	\$44,217,877	9.0%	\$98,359,153	20.0%	\$36,175,489	7.3%	\$41,155,256	8.4%	\$8,428,097	1.7%
University of Mississippi	\$365,073,202	40.0%	\$163,000,851	17.9%	\$34,574,879	3.8%	\$72,944,742	8.0%	\$30,213,833	3.3%	\$151,102,104	16.5%	\$55,195,115	6.0%	\$40,976,080	4.5%
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	\$951,595,762	38.8%	\$808,629,226	33.0%	\$200,571,048	8.2%	\$169,934,231	6.9%	\$53,328,550	2.2%		10.0%	\$109,903,091	4.5%	-\$88,210,550	-3.6%
University of North Carolina at Charlotte	\$274,345,001	52.9%	\$38,324,221	7.4%	\$4,591,730	0.9%	\$79,938,083	15.4%	\$36,497,345	7.0%	\$53,315,625	10.3%	\$43,912,583	8.5%	-\$12,531,957	-2.4%
University of North Carolina at Greensboro	\$157,565,765	44.0%	\$26,495,295	7.4%	\$13,405,627	3.7%	\$55,692,750	15.6%	\$26,884,588	7.5%	\$47,152,209	13.2%	\$36,735,837	10.3%	-\$6,109,729	-1.7%
University of North Texas	\$246,929,777	28.5%	\$107,882,431	12.5%	\$11,893,631	1.4%	\$82,537,638	9.5%	\$124,958,530	14.4%	\$67,952,066	7.9%	\$118,714,717	13.7%	\$104,286,167	12.1%
University of Oklahoma-Norman Campus	\$354,135,000	39.4%	\$160,597,000	17.9%	\$116,774,000	13.0%	\$97,973,000	10.9%	\$48,885,000	5.4%	\$41,016,000	4.6%	\$55,673,000	6.2%	\$24,649,000	2.7%
University of South Carolina-Columbia	\$495,112,543	45.2%	\$183,870,922	16.8%	\$81,486,158	7.4%	\$121,362,315	11.1%	\$71,303,630	6.5%	\$109,441,316	10.0%	\$30,399,721	2.8%	\$2,546,567	0.2%
University of South Florida	\$518,674,267	34.3%	\$425,238,495	28.1%	\$28,522,246	1.9%	\$157,789,821	10.4%	\$73,990,911	4.9%	\$136,752,438	9.0%	\$101,764,929	6.7%	\$70,246,580	4.6%
University of Southern Mississippi	\$99,375,736	30.0%	\$59,927,780	18.1%	\$19,596,554	5.9%	\$25,135,719	7.6%	\$14,046,361	4.2%	\$28,099,813	8.5%	\$22,346,117	6.7%	\$62,578,171	18.9%
University of Virginia-Main Campus	\$633,538,014	33.2%	\$568,000,928	29.8%	\$51,518,735	2.7%	\$288,097,561	15.1%	\$78,609,586	4.1%	\$160,909,663	8.4%	\$80,493,849	4.2%	\$46,033,925	2.4%
Virginia Commonwealth University	\$424,565,029	38.2%	\$315,203,335	28.4%	\$13,831,769	1.2%	\$139,592,517	12.6%	\$27,885,862	2.5%	\$98,492,408	8.9%	\$70,862,553	6.4%	\$19,626,336	1.8%
Virginia Tech	\$584,715,946	38.2%	\$474,743,331	31.0%	\$122,279,679	8.0%	\$156,497,683	10.2%	\$39,741,610	2.6%		7.1%	\$36,274,399	2.4%	\$5,643,590	0.4%
West Virginia University	\$359,033,768	31.4%	\$171,945,486	15.0%	\$80,442,018	7.0%	\$53,267,505	4.7%	\$39,033,559		\$147,551,619	12.9%	\$66,591,532	5.8%	\$227,286,958	19.8%
Average-Excl. LSU	\$428,859,795	34.1%	\$308,148,671	21.4%	\$126,384,418	7.8%	\$151,710,713	11.8%	\$57,956,981	5.5%	\$113,470,509	9.4%	\$69,383,561	6.0%	\$49,529,832	4.0%

Source: IPEDS Data Center

Note: LSU includes A&M and Law, but excludes LSU Ag. Center and PBRC.

operation & maintenance of plant, and other expenses. Starting in FY16, operation and maintenance of plant was distributed throughout the other functions.

Updated: February 5, 2025

^{*}Core Expenditures include expenses for instruction, research, public service, academic support, institutional support, student services, scholarships & fellowships,

EXPENSE FUNCTION AS A % OF CORE EXPENDITURES LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY VS. CARNEGIE LAND GRANT Peers FY 2023

	Instruction		Research		Public Service		Academic Support		Student Services		Institutional Support		Scholarships and Fellowships		Other Expenses	
		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core
Carnegie Land Grant Peers	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures
Auburn University	\$300,285,653	26.0%	\$307,994,935	26.6%	\$132,209,979	11.4%	\$200,705,568	17.4%	\$51,762,494	4.5%	\$107,658,460	9.3%	\$19,887,924	1.7%	\$35,417,196	3.1%
Clemson University	\$370,502,919	35.0%	\$271,319,778	25.6%	\$108,722,094	10.3%	\$92,324,616	8.7%	\$59,759,879	5.6%	\$96,308,486	9.1%	\$36,860,746	3.5%	\$22,955,519	2.2%
Colorado State University-Fort Collins	\$454,984,530	32.6%	\$330,356,119	23.7%	\$233,439,109	16.7%	\$158,548,156	11.4%	\$49,030,242	3.5%	\$96,128,526	6.9%	\$29,350,098	2.1%	\$42,541,256	3.1%
Iowa State University	\$331,108,019	29.7%	\$224,642,974	20.1%	\$89,771,761	8.0%	\$292,396,611	26.2%	\$54,118,405	4.9%	\$70,707,765	6.3%	\$51,955,368	4.7%	\$1,004,532	0.1%
Kansas State University	\$249,891,683	32.9%	\$214,190,337	28.2%	\$121,393,445	16.0%	\$60,471,671	8.0%	\$29,112,540	3.8%	\$45,427,070	6.0%	\$43,913,511	5.8%	-\$5,284,706	-0.7%
Louisiana State University	\$510,431,999	49.6%	\$186,239,821	18.1%	\$44,476,506	4.3%	\$113,596,588	11.0%	\$41,277,874	4.0%	\$69,386,945	6.7%	\$73,799,280	7.2%	-\$10,918,805	-1.1%
Mississippi State University	\$179,340,242	22.1%	\$193,784,340	23.9%	\$135,199,960	16.7%	\$45,210,668	5.6%	\$23,987,720	3.0%	\$101,867,119	12.6%	\$40,725,099	5.0%	\$90,233,069	11.1%
North Carolina State University at Raleigh	\$561,419,293	38.5%	\$411,647,926	28.2%	\$153,386,605	10.5%	\$124,442,936	8.5%	\$55,476,945	3.8%	\$140,522,859	9.6%	\$56,703,060	3.9%	-\$45,502,847	-3.1%
Oklahoma State University-Main Campus	\$243,664,886	35.4%	\$161,834,707	23.5%	\$69,057,540	10.0%	\$82,063,818	11.9%	\$29,854,108	4.3%	\$23,059,613	3.3%	\$52,000,120	7.6%	\$26,993,364	3.9%
Purdue University-Main Campus	\$1,024,962,792	48.9%	\$413,935,825	19.7%	\$188,124,785	9.0%	\$152,025,106	7.2%	\$71,975,694	3.4%	\$196,993,977	9.4%	\$49,167,289	2.3%	\$0	0.0%
Texas A & M University-College Station	\$1,229,963,036	33.1%	\$1,045,813,252	28.1%	\$214,828,762	5.8%	\$432,388,185	11.6%	\$119,566,739	3.2%	\$173,059,757	4.7%	\$127,549,601	3.4%	\$376,255,421	10.1%
The University of Tennessee-Knoxville	\$418,891,785	32.0%	\$311,620,285	23.8%	\$165,659,171	12.7%	\$147,055,729	11.2%	\$85,671,654	6.6%	\$101,310,659	7.7%	\$60,967,322	4.7%	\$16,454,924	1.3%
University of Arkansas	\$307,023,465	35.8%	\$200,936,375	23.4%	\$96,624,819	11.3%	\$95,264,828	11.1%	\$53,008,960	6.2%	\$71,733,106	8.4%	\$30,333,468	3.5%	\$3,846,257	0.4%
University of Georgia	\$439,309,622	26.4%	\$537,422,903	32.3%	\$238,926,271	14.3%	\$208,452,161	12.5%	\$58,460,264	3.5%	\$124,101,895	7.5%	\$41,841,119	2.5%	\$16,593,910	1.0%
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign	\$784,080,941	32.1%	\$690,867,906	28.3%	\$204,254,875	8.4%	\$424,234,712	17.3%	\$201,125,290	8.2%	\$63,393,088	2.6%	\$77,256,750	3.2%	\$0	0.0%
University of Maryland-College Park	\$705,578,692	34.2%	\$641,134,515	31.0%	\$100,662,172	4.9%	\$238,480,552	11.5%	\$77,582,184	3.8%	\$151,184,065	7.3%	\$37,027,497	1.8%	\$113,561,496	5.5%
University of Nebraska-Lincoln	\$274,517,187	29.5%	\$258,712,224	27.8%	\$108,385,951	11.6%	\$79,888,143	8.6%	\$23,266,200	2.5%	\$65,451,803	7.0%	\$21,354,102	2.3%	\$99,327,363	10.7%
Virginia Tech	\$584,715,946	38.2%	\$474,743,331	31.0%	\$122,279,679	8.0%	\$156,497,683	10.2%	\$39,741,610	2.6%	\$109,150,338	7.1%	\$36,274,399	2.4%	\$5,643,590	0.4%
Average-Excl. LSU	\$497,661,217	33.1%	\$393,585,749	26.2%	\$146,054,528	10.9%	\$175,908,891	11.7%	\$63,735,349	4.3%	\$102,238,740	7.3%	\$47,833,381	3.5%	\$47,061,197	2.9%

Source: IPEDS Data Center

Note: LSU includes A&M and Law, but excludes LSU Ag. Center and PBRC.

*Core Expenditures include expenses for instruction, research, public service, academic support, institutional support, student services, scholarships & fellowships, operation & maintenance of plant, and other expenses. Starting in FY16, operation and maintenance of plant was distributed throughout the other functions.

Updated: February 5, 2025

EXPENSE FUNCTION AS A % OF CORE EXPENDITURES LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY VS. SEC Peers FY 2023

	Instruction		Research		Public Service		Academic Support		Student Services		Institutional Support		Scholarships and Fellowships		Other Expenses	
		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core		% of Core
SEC Peers	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures	FY 2023	Expenditures
Auburn University	\$300,285,653	26.0%	\$307,994,935	26.6%	\$132,209,979	11.4%	\$200,705,568	17.4%	\$51,762,494	4.5%	\$107,658,460	9.3%	\$19,887,924	1.7%	\$35,417,196	3.1%
Louisiana State University	\$510,431,999	49.6%	\$186,239,821	18.1%	\$44,476,506	4.3%	\$113,596,588	11.0%	\$41,277,874	4.0%	\$69,386,945	6.7%	\$73,799,280	7.2%	-\$10,918,805	-1.1%
Mississippi State University	\$179,340,242	22.1%	\$193,784,340	23.9%	\$135,199,960	16.7%	\$45,210,668	5.6%	\$23,987,720	3.0%	\$101,867,119	12.6%	\$40,725,099	5.0%	\$90,233,069	11.1%
Texas A & M University-College Station	\$1,229,963,036	33.1%	\$1,045,813,252	28.1%	\$214,828,762	5.8%	\$432,388,185	11.6%	\$119,566,739	3.2%	\$173,059,757	4.7%	\$127,549,601	3.4%	\$376,255,421	10.1%
The University of Alabama	\$330,839,391	31.2%	\$192,820,347	18.2%	\$73,614,730	6.9%	\$122,985,559	11.6%	\$78,187,613	7.4%	\$127,881,675	12.1%	\$37,137,535	3.5%	\$96,157,533	9.1%
The University of Tennessee-Knoxville	\$418,891,785	32.0%	\$311,620,285	23.8%	\$165,659,171	12.7%	\$147,055,729	11.2%	\$85,671,654	6.6%	\$101,310,659	7.7%	\$60,967,322	4.7%	\$16,454,924	1.3%
The University of Texas at Austin	\$993,314,647	28.1%	\$990,585,270	28.0%	\$173,214,533	4.9%	\$638,924,496	18.1%	\$52,413,854	1.5%	\$305,665,896	8.7%	\$202,293,294	5.7%	\$175,164,395	5.0%
University of Arkansas	\$307,023,465	35.8%	\$200,936,375	23.4%	\$96,624,819	11.3%	\$95,264,828	11.1%	\$53,008,960	6.2%	\$71,733,106	8.4%	\$30,333,468	3.5%	\$3,846,257	0.4%
University of Florida	\$1,347,673,000	31.0%	\$1,013,463,000	23.3%	\$1,091,550,000	25.1%	\$289,215,000	6.6%	\$60,121,000	1.4%	\$240,617,000	5.5%	\$244,058,000	5.6%	\$65,308,000	1.5%
University of Georgia	\$439,309,622	26.4%	\$537,422,903	32.3%	\$238,926,271	14.3%	\$208,452,161	12.5%	\$58,460,264	3.5%	\$124,101,895	7.5%	\$41,841,119	2.5%	\$16,593,910	1.0%
University of Kentucky	\$360,726,854	17.9%	\$419,432,873	20.8%	\$886,635,421	43.9%	\$150,923,964	7.5%	\$57,478,140	2.8%	\$108,473,816	5.4%	\$53,230,273	2.6%	-\$18,198,125	-0.9%
University of Mississippi	\$365,073,202	40.0%	\$163,000,851	17.9%	\$34,574,879	3.8%	\$72,944,742	8.0%	\$30,213,833	3.3%	\$151,102,104	16.5%	\$55,195,115	6.0%	\$40,976,080	4.5%
University of Missouri-Columbia	\$369,007,903	30.9%	\$327,310,586	27.4%	\$137,107,590	11.5%	\$114,019,710	9.5%	\$49,911,312	4.2%	\$102,339,837	8.6%	\$45,742,000	3.8%	\$50,272,953	4.2%
University of Oklahoma-Norman Campus	\$354,135,000	39.4%	\$160,597,000	17.9%	\$116,774,000	13.0%	\$97,973,000	10.9%	\$48,885,000	5.4%	\$41,016,000	4.6%	\$55,673,000	6.2%	\$24,649,000	2.7%
University of South Carolina-Columbia	\$495,112,543	45.2%	\$183,870,922	16.8%	\$81,486,158	7.4%	\$121,362,315	11.1%	\$71,303,630	6.5%	\$109,441,316	10.0%	\$30,399,721	2.8%	\$2,546,567	0.2%
Average-Excl. LSU	\$535,049,739	31.4%	\$432,046,639	23.5%	\$255,600,448	13.5%	\$195,530,423	10.9%	\$60,069,444	4.2%	\$133,304,903	8.7%	\$74,645,248	4.1%	\$69,691,227	3.8%

Source: IPEDS Data Center

Note: LSU includes A&M and Law, but excludes LSU Ag. Center and PBRC.

*Core Expenditures include expenses for instruction, research, public service, academic support, institutional support, student services, scholarships & fellowships,

operation & maintenance of plant, and other expenses. Starting in FY16, operation and maintenance of plant was distributed throughout the other functions.

**SEC Peer data excludes Vanderbilt.

Updated: February 5, 2025