Men make their own history, but they do not make it just as they please; they do not make it under circumstances chosen by themselves, but under circumstances directly encountered, given and transmitted from the past. The tradition of all the dead generations weighs like a nightmare on the brain of the living.

Karl Marx, The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte

This course provides an analytical overview of the comparative politics of East Asia, mainly focusing on Northeast Asia (China, Taiwan, Korea, and Japan) with some emphasis on Southeast Asia. This course has at least three goals: 1) to understand important political issues, political institutions, political behaviors, contentious politics, and political economies of East Asia, 2) to provide a theoretical framework to understand important historical events that have shaped the current politics of East Asia, and 3) to make an explicit comparison across countries (e.g., China and Japan) as well as comparison across regions (e.g., Northeast Asia and Southeast Asia). To do so, this course is divided into three parts.

In Part I, we will begin with a session that equips students with a theoretical framework of comparative politics and introduces this region more generally. By focusing on the modern nation-state formation in the context of colonialism, the following sessions in Part I will provide significant historical facts and issues of China, Taiwan, Korea, Japan, and Southeast Asian countries to properly understand the substantive topics in the following parts.

The first part in Part II will deal with political regimes (democracy and dictatorship), regime dynamics, and the relationship culture and democracy. In the second part of Part II, we will study two divergent political systems: democracy in Japan and dictatorship in China. Here the topics are political institutions (political party system, parliamenterism and presidentialism, and electoral system) and political change (election and succession).

In Part III, we will examine the political economy of East Asia, highlighting East Asia’s phenomenal economic development and the recent financial crisis. We will explore the various conditions under which the economic “miracle” happened and the socio-political consequences of rapid growth. And we will investigate the financial “crisis,” evaluating competing explanations of the origins and effects of the “crisis.”
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<td>I. Modern Nation-State Formation</td>
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<td>Emergence of Modern East Asia: A Bird’s Eye View</td>
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<td>Politico-Economic Machine and Its Sustainability</td>
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<td>12</td>
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<td>III. Miracle and Crisis: Political Economy of East Asia</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>April 21</td>
<td>Origins of the Development State</td>
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<td>15</td>
<td>April 28</td>
<td>Financial Crisis: End of Miracle?</td>
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<td>16</td>
<td>May 5</td>
<td>Review/give out take-home final exam</td>
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<td>17</td>
<td>May 12</td>
<td>Final exam due by 8:00 pm (email submission)</td>
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READINGS

Each student is expected to read (before class) all the required readings for each session (see the reading assignments below). All of these readings are posted on Moodle. All students should have a LSU e-mail account for access to Moodle through the PAWS desktop.


Recommended/background readings:

If you are serious about studying East Asia, read these three monumental books on the history of political thoughts: Feng Yulan’s *A History of Chinese Philosophy* [中國哲學史], Masao Maruyama’s *Studies in the Intellectual History of Tokugawa Japan* [日本政治思想史研究], and Joseph Needham’s *Science and Civilization in China* (esp. Volume 2).

*General*

*China*

*Taiwan*

*Korea*

*Japan*
REQUIREMENTS

Basically, classes will involve lectures and discussions of the reading material assigned for each session. But, I will introduce and explain some issues and concepts that are not in the readings, so **attendance is crucial.** This means that a significant amount of material on the examinations will come from class lectures presenting information not discussed directly in the text and other readings. Participation from students is important and will count toward the final grade. At the end of each week, I will distribute a memo (posted on Semester Book) that contains important points of my lecture.

Students are expected to complete:

1) In-class midterm and take-home final examinations (25% each)
   The emphasis is on important concepts and competing explanations of various political phenomena. Knowledge of some relevant historical facts is required as well.

2) Critical review paper (25%)
   You will write a critical review of Spector’s *In the Ruins of Empire.* The text should be no longer than six single-spaced pages. The format and guide of the paper will be discussed in class. **You should submit a hard copy due in class on May 5.**

3) Attendance and participation (25%)
   Since class meets only once in a week, it is extremely important to come to class. It is virtually impossible for you to receive a satisfactory grade if you miss several classes. Attendance will be taken for each session. Students may earn credit for their attendance at each class session, while repeated and unexcused absence will cause deduction in student’s total grade. In addition to attending class, students are highly encouraged to ask and answer questions, and to make appropriate comments on issues covered in class.

GRADING SCALE

A: 90~100; B: 80~89; C: 70~79; D: 50~69; F: 0~49

**NOTE:** If you do not take any of the examinations, or if you do not submit the final paper, if you miss more than seven classes (half of lectures throughout the semester) you will automatically receive an F. No “make-up” examinations will be given; no late papers will be accepted.

IMPORTANT DATES

In-class midterm exam: Wednesday, March 10 6:10 – 8:00 pm
Take-home final exam: Wednesday, May 12 Email me by 8:00 pm
Final paper Wednesday, May 5 In class
READING ASSIGNMENTS AND SPECIFIC TOPICS

I. Modern Nation-State Formation

**Week 1 (1/20) Introduction**
Scope and roadmap of the course.

**Week 2 (1/27) Emergence of Modern East Asia: A Bird’s Eye View**


**Week 3 (2/03) China and Taiwan**


**Week 4 (2/10) Japan and Korea**


Week 5 (2/17) Southeast Asia

Week 6 (2/24) Democracy and Dictatorship
Minimalist vs. maximalist definitions. Trend and pattern of political regimes throughout the world.

Week 7 (3/03) Democratic Transitions
Prerequisite vs. strategic interaction. Top-down vs. bottom-up models. Third Wave in Asia. Tiananmen Square in 1989. Why do some dictators survive longer than others?

Week 8 (3/10) Midterm Examination

Week 9 (3/17) “Asian Values?” Culture and Democracy
Conceptualization of political culture. “Asian values.” Do we need democrats to have a democracy? Is culture an independent or dependent variable? Is culture a variable?

II. Political System, Culture, and People

Week 5 (2/17) Southeast Asia

Week 6 (2/24) Democracy and Dictatorship
Minimalist vs. maximalist definitions. Trend and pattern of political regimes throughout the world.

Week 7 (3/03) Democratic Transitions
Prerequisite vs. strategic interaction. Top-down vs. bottom-up models. Third Wave in Asia. Tiananmen Square in 1989. Why do some dictators survive longer than others?

Week 8 (3/10) Midterm Examination

Week 9 (3/17) “Asian Values?” Culture and Democracy
Conceptualization of political culture. “Asian values.” Do we need democrats to have a democracy? Is culture an independent or dependent variable? Is culture a variable?


**Week 10 (3/24) Hegemonic Party System and Politics of “Complacency”: Japan**
Parliamentarism vs. presidentialism. The 1955 system. Cabinet formation. Minimal coalition size vs. minimal connected coalition. Electoral system. What made the end of the LDP dominance possible? Conservative-socialist connection. “Lost ten years.” Politics of “complacency?” The general issues are: 1) party system, 2) parliamnetarism, 3) electoral system, and 4) cabinet formation.


**Week 11 (3/31) Politico-Economic “Machine” and Its Sustainability : China**


**Week 12 (4/07) Spring Break**

**III. Miracle and Crisis: Political Economy of East Asia**

**Week 13-14 (4/14 – 4/21) Developmental State as Engine of Miracle**


**Week 15 (4/28)  Financial Crisis: End of Miracle?**


**Week 16 (5/05)  Conclusion**
Final paper due in class. Give out take-home final exam questions. What have we learned from this course?

**Week 17 (5/12)  You must email me your take-home exam by 8:00 pm.**